



AGNORA

Architectural Glass Handbook

GET IN TOUCH



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TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Welcome to AGNORA | 5 |
| Company Overview | |
| Technical Capabilities of our Fabrication Lines | |
| Fabrication | 10 |
| Fabrication Overview | |
| Holes & Notches Guideline: Dimensions & Locations | |
| Edgework: Edging Options | |
| Mitred Corner Configurations | |
| Heat Treatment: Fully Tempered & Heat Strengthened Glass | |
| Digital Ceramic Printing & Painting | 18 |
| Digital Ceramic Printing Overview | |
| Painting Overview | |
| Insulated Glass | 23 |
| Insulated Glass Overview | |
| Windload Calculation Guidelines | |
| Recommended Glass Thickness | |
| Coated Glass Comparison | |
| Laminated Glass | 30 |
| Lamination Overview | |
| Interlayers in Stock | |
| Vanceva Color System | |
| Embedded Coating Comparisons | |
| New! Jumbo Anti-Reflective Glass | |
| Quality Control | 37 |
| Quality Control Overview | |
| Optimizing Quality - Scanning for Defects | |
| Optical Quality Control - Distortion Analysis | |
| Heat Soak Testing | |
| Resources | 38 |
| Layers & Coating Direction for Monolithic, Insulated & Laminated Glass | |
| Our Partners & Suppliers | |
| Glass Quality Standards | |
| Glass Logo Standard Designations | |
| Crate Construction | |
| Dos & Don'ts: Cleaning Architectural Glass Products | |
| At a Glance: Measurement Conversion Tables | |



AGNORA is a customer service company that fabricates the largest architectural glass in North America. This sentence is our company-wide mantra that informs every process, policy and decision at AGNORA. It came from our realization that it is easy to confuse what you are producing with what you are actually doing. At AGNORA we produce a variety of fabricated glass panels, but what we are doing is **servicing our customers.**

We design our processes based entirely on what's best for the customer not what's easiest for us. Our processes allow us to be responsive and flexible which is essential to our ability to be the industry-leader in both service and quality. While we make a great product, we have quickly differentiated ourselves by focusing on how we deliver the product, and by creating new industry standards for quality.

At AGNORA we are constantly innovating to find ways to push the boundaries of what is possible with architectural glass to meet the design objectives brought to us by our customers. Customers bring us their largest most technically complicated projects because they know and trust that we can achieve their goals. Our customers are consistently amazed by our commitment to ensuring their projects are successful.

The AGNORA culture is based on a team-oriented family atmosphere in which open communication, flexibility and innovation are prized as our greatest assets in achieving our goal of constantly exceeding our customers' expectations. The partnerships we build with our customers and suppliers are the foundation of our success – we look forward to the opportunity to partner with you in the success of your next project.

Richard Wilson
President, AGNORA



Brent Stannard, Plant Manager

AGNORA IS A CUSTOMER SERVICE COMPANY

that fabricates the largest architectural glass in North America.

Our 225,000 square foot production facility in Collingwood, Ontario, Canada functions as a custom fabrication shop providing glass to a variety of cultural, residential, commercial, and retail projects.

From Manhattan penthouses to Hollywood movie sets, airport control towers to woolly mammoths, our projects are unique, exciting, and always leave us in anticipation of the next big challenge.

Our passion for glass and design is only surpassed by the quality of our products. While our clients initially come to us for what our leading-edge technology can do, it's our dedication to craftsmanship and extraordinary service that keeps them coming back.

CONTACT US TODAY
sales@agnora.com



Gregg Bartja, Lead Hand

Our fabrication techniques include CNC fabrication, polishing and edgework, lamination, insulated glass, heat treatment, and digital ceramic printing, up to 130" x 300".

| PROCESS | THICKNESS | | MAXIMUM SIZE | |
|-------------------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|------------|
| CNC Machining | 5-50 mm | 3/16"-2" | 3.3x7.6 m | 130x300 in |
| Straight Edge Polishing | 5-100 mm | 3/16"-4" | 3.3x7.6 m | 130x300 in |
| Digital Printing | 5-19 mm | 3/16"-3/4" | 3.3x7.6 m | 130x300 in |
| Painting | 5-25 mm | 3/16"-1" | 2.2x7.6 m | 84x300 in |
| Tempering | 5-25 mm | 3/16"-1" | 3.3x7.6 m | 130x300 in |
| Heat Strengthening | 5-12 mm | 3/16"-1/2" | 3.3x7.6 m | 130x300 in |
| Heat Soak Test | 5-25 mm | 3/16"-1" | 3.3x7.2 m | 130x275 in |
| Laminating | 6-100 mm | 1/4"-4" | 3.3x7.6 m | 130x300 in |
| Insulating | 12-90 mm | 1/2"-3-1/2" | 3.3x7.6 m | 130x300 in |

TECHNICAL CAPABILITIES OF OUR FABRICATION LINES

CUTTING

| | | |
|-------------------|---|-------------|
| Thickness | 5 mm to 19 mm | 1/8" to 1" |
| Minimum Dimension | 100 mm x 100 mm | 4" x 4" |
| Maximum Dimension | 6096 mm x 3300 mm | 240" x 130" |
| Maximum Weight | 1260 Kg | 2775 Lbs |
| Tolerance | ± 0.5 mm | ± 1/32" |
| Shape | Rectangle, 104 catalog shapes, .dxf files | |

EDGEWORK - SINGLE EDGER

| | | |
|-----------------------|--|------------------------------------|
| Glass Thickness | 5 mm to 100 mm | 1/8" to 4" |
| Minimum Dimension | 85 mm x 150 mm | 3 3/8" x 6" |
| Maximum Dimension | 6000 mm (vertical), 8000 mm (horizontal) | 236" (vertical), 315" (horizontal) |
| Maximum Weight | 1500 Kg | 3300 Lbs |
| Maximum Linear Weight | 350 Kg / m | 235 Lbs / ft |
| Tolerance | ± 1.5 mm | ± 1/16" |
| Shape | Straight Lines | |

EDGEWORK - 5 AXIS CNC

| | | |
|-------------------|---|-------------|
| Glass Thickness | 5 mm to 19 mm | 1/8" to 1" |
| Minimum Dimension | 100 mm x 100 mm | 4" x 4" |
| Maximum Dimension | 8800 mm x 3300 mm | 345" x 130" |
| Maximum Weight | 1500 Kg | 3300 Lbs |
| Tolerance | ± 0.5 mm | ± 1/32" |
| Shape | Rectangle, 105 catalog shapes, .dxf files | |

DIGITAL CERAMIC INK PRINTING

| | | |
|---------------------|--|---------------|
| Glass Thickness | 5 mm to 19 mm | 3/16" to 3/4" |
| Minimum Dimension | 400 mm diagonal | 16" diagonal |
| Maximum Dimension | 8000 mm x 3300 mm | 315" x 130" |
| Maximum Weight | 1500 Kg | 3300 Lbs |
| Color System | 6 inks Dip-Tech Gamut (BGWORK) | |
| Printing Resolution | High Definition 720 DPI with drop fixation | |

TEMPERING

| | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| Glass Thickness | 5 mm to 19 mm | 3/16" to 1" |
| Minimum Dimension | 400 mm diagonal | 16" diagonal |
| Maximum Dimension | 7500 mm x 3300 mm | 295" x 130" |

HEAT STRENGTHENING

| | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| Glass Thickness - Uncoated | 5 mm to 12 mm | 3/16" to 1/2" |
| Glass Thickness - Coated | 5 mm to 10 mm | 3/16" to 3/8" |
| Minimum Dimension | 400 mm diagonal | 16" diagonal |
| Maximum Dimension | 7500 mm x 3300 mm | 295" x 130" |

HEAT SOAK TEST

| | | |
|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| Glass Thickness | 5 mm to 19 mm | 3/16" to 1" |
| Maximum Dimension | 7000 mm x 3300 mm | 275" x 130" |
| Heat Soak Standard | EN 14179-2 | Third Party Certified |

LAMINATING

| | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|-------------|
| Overall Thickness | 6 mm to 100 mm | 1/4" to 4" |
| Minimum Dimension | 100 mm x 100 mm | 4" x 4" |
| Maximum Dimension | 7620 mm x 3300 mm | 300" x 130" |
| Maximum Weight | 2500 Kg | 5500 Lbs |

INSULATED GLASS ASSEMBLY

| | | |
|--------------------------------|---|----------------|
| Overall Thickness | 12 mm to 90 mm | 1/2" to 3 1/2" |
| Configuration | Double or triple insulated | |
| Max. thickness for middle lite | 6 mm | 1/4" |
| Minimum Dimension | 350 mm x 180 mm | 14" x 7" |
| Maximum Dimension | 6000 mm x 3300 mm | 236" x 130" |
| Maximum Weight | 2500 Kg | 5500 Lbs |
| Maximum Linear Weight | 200 Kg / m | 134 Lbs / ft |
| Step Side 1 | 50 mm | 2" |
| Step Side 2-3-4 | 140 mm | 5 1/2" |
| Gas | Argon available for all units (even step units) | |

PAINTING

| | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| Glass Thickness | 3 mm to 19 mm | 1/8" to 3/4" |
| Minimum Dimension | 350 mm x 180 mm | 14" x 7" |
| Maximum Dimension | 7620 mm x 2130 mm | 300" x 84" |
| Maximum Weight | 600 Kg | 1320 Lbs |

When looking for specifications for a project in its entirety, or for any sizes larger than indicated, consult your AGNORA project manager. We are here to help!



Onassis Cultural Center, NYC

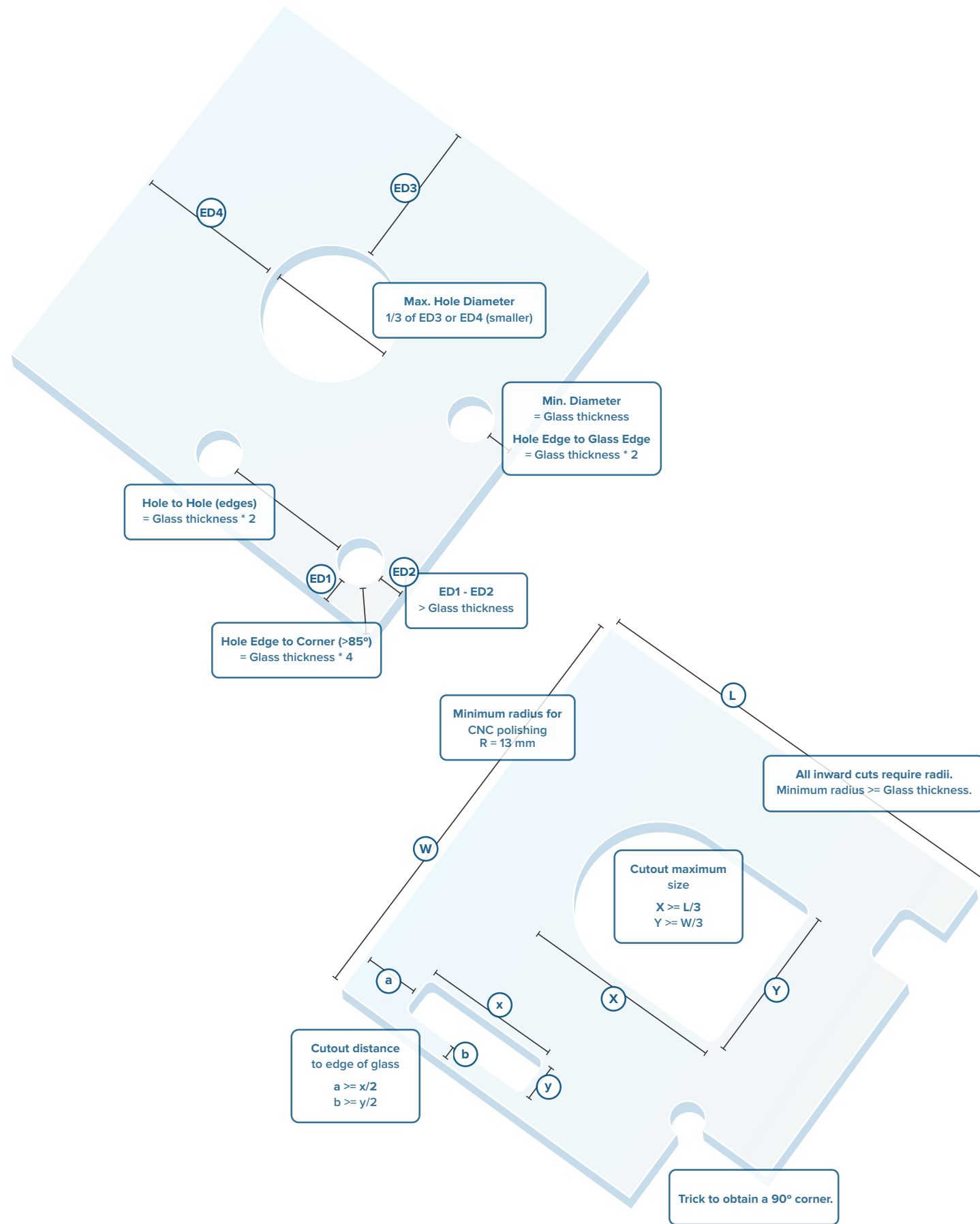
FABRICATION

With the most sophisticated and precise machines on the market, AGNORA provides CNC fabrication, polishing and edging capabilities across a wide range of applications. AGNORA has the largest CNC Intermac machines in North America and the largest single-edger machine in the world. Our craftsmen are able to apply custom shapes and angles that were once considered impossible in the glass industry. This capability is useful for projects calling for high precision and hole alignment on glass fins and balustrades. Our fabrication abilities give you new freedom to design your projects.



At AGNORA

We use our customer's CAD files for fabrication. Our heat-treated laminates are run through CNC processes for component alignment. We have the largest single edge polisher in the world and can polish 100 mm - 4thick. Our special polishing compound creates the ultimate smooth edge.



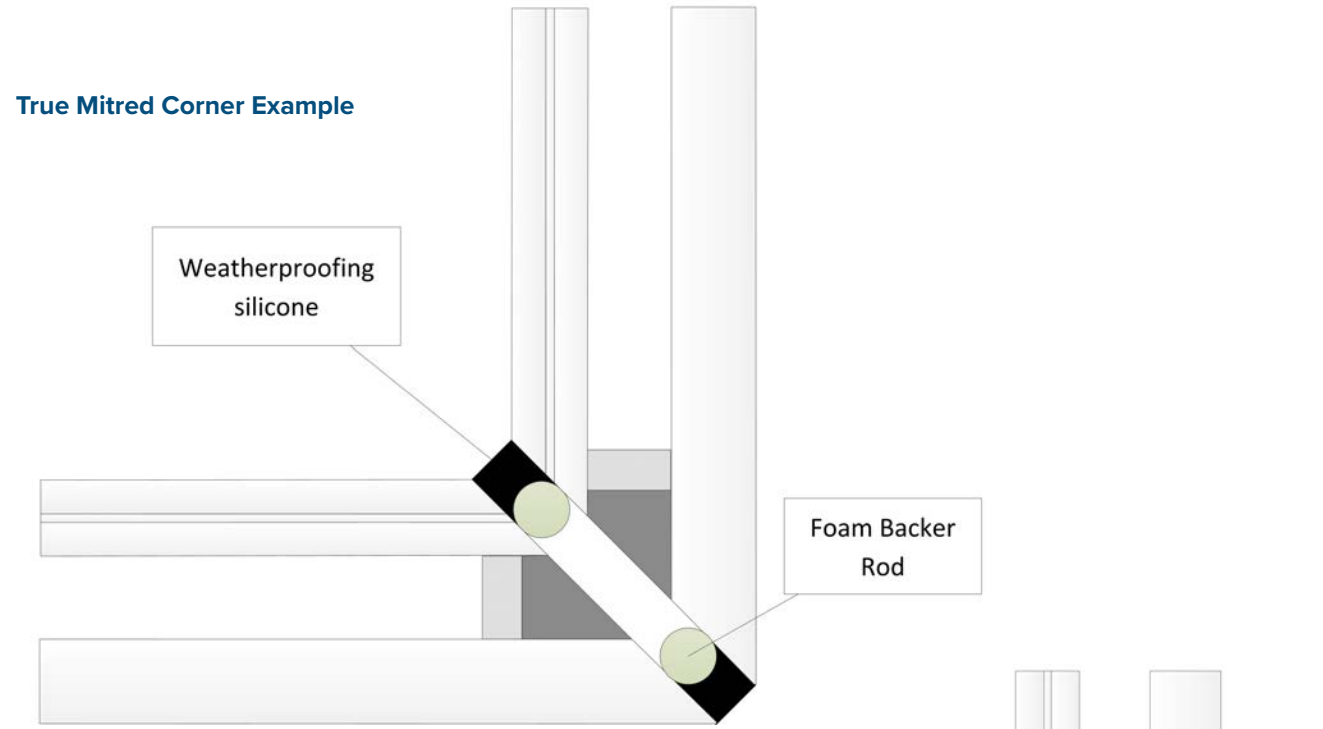
HOLES AND NOTCHES

When working with heat-treated glass, thermodynamic laws command the geometry of the holes and notches. These are described in ASTM C1048.04 paragraph 7.9. Here is a visual reminder of the basics. We can often process outside the above recommendations, therefore please contact us to discuss your drawings further.

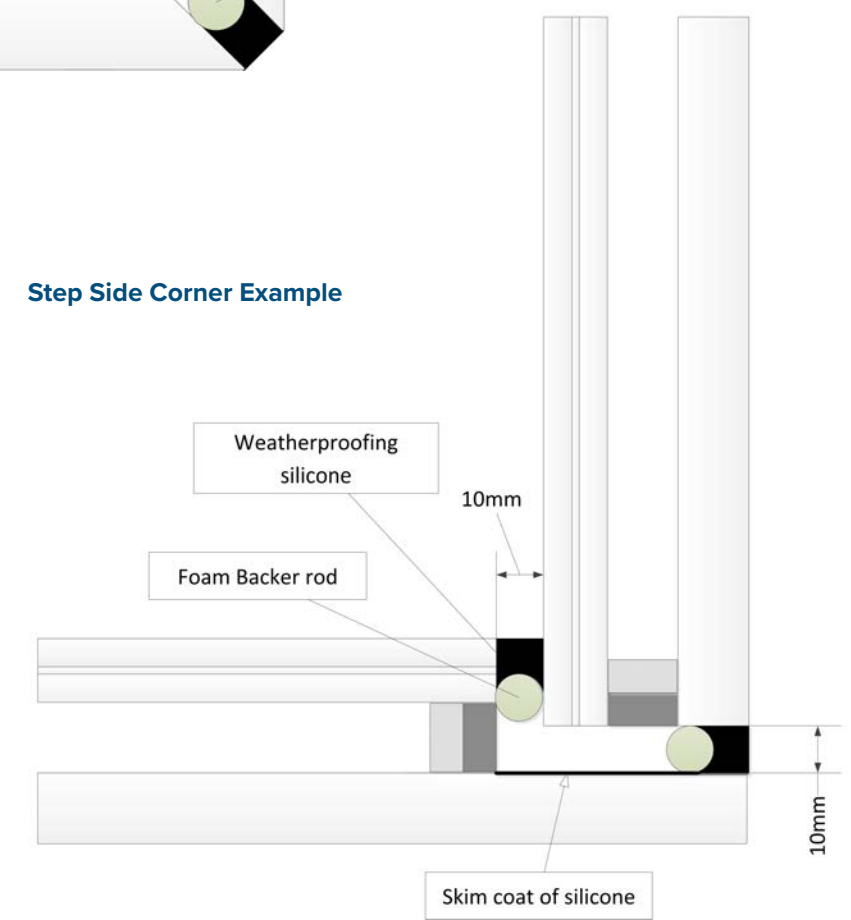
MITRED CORNER CONFIGURATIONS

We offer front and back mitres using the same finish, machines and precision.

True Mitred Corner Example

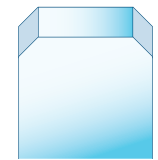


Step Side Corner Example

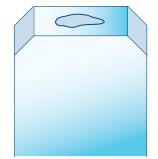


EDGING OPTIONS

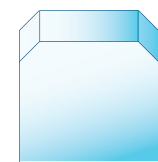
We use the most detailed description of edge work in the market to ensure that our finishes match your expectations. You will see these names on our drawings, quotes and order acknowledgements.



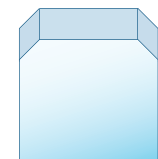
| CATEGORY | NAME | DESCRIPTION | MACHINE | PRECISION | USAGE |
|--------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------|-----------|--|
| Minimum Edge | Belt Edge Arrissed | Diamond belt arrissed | KSR | ± 0.5 mm | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> All large (>6 m²) glass, non-exposed tempered edge Good dimensional tolerance |



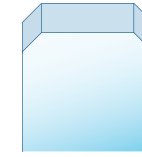
| | | | | | |
|--------------|------------------|--|-----|----------|---|
| Minimum Edge | Belt Flat Ground | Diamond Belt flat ground. Some spots remain "as cut" | KSR | ± 0.5 mm | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Non-exposed tempered edge Used often on 10 mm and coated glass Good dimensional tolerance |
|--------------|------------------|--|-----|----------|---|



| | | | | | |
|--------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|----------|---|
| Diamond Tool | Diamond Tool Flat Ground | Dull edge with a chamfer on each side | Single Edger | ± 1.5 mm | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Normal dimensional precision for thick (>=12 mm) tempered glass Can only be used on straight edge |
|--------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|----------|---|



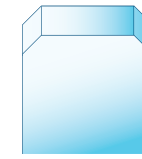
| | | | | | |
|--------------|---------------------|--|--------------|----------|--|
| Diamond Tool | Diamond High Polish | Shiny edge with a chamfer on each side | Single Edger | ± 1.5 mm | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Normal dimensional precision Best clarity Ideal for annealed laminate Can only be used on straight edge |
|--------------|---------------------|--|--------------|----------|--|



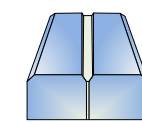
| CATEGORY | NAME | DESCRIPTION | MACHINE | PRECISION | USAGE |
|----------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|----------|-----------|--|
| CNC | CNC Flat Ground | Dull edge with a chamfer on each side | Intermac | ± 0.5 mm | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> High dimensional precision for thick (>=12 mm) tempered glass Used in cutout and holes |



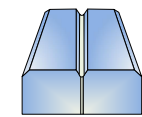
| | | | | | |
|-----|------------|--|----------|----------|---|
| CNC | CNC Polish | Shiny edge with lines parallel to surfaces and chamfers on each side | Intermac | ± 0.5 mm | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> High dimensional precision for thick (>=12 mm) tempered glass Shiny but not perfect |
|-----|------------|--|----------|----------|---|



| | | | | | |
|-----|-----------------|---------------------------------------|----------|----------|---|
| CNC | CNC High Polish | Shiny edge and chamfers on each side. | Intermac | ± 0.5 mm | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> High dimensional precision for thick (>=12 mm) tempered glass Best polish and precision |
|-----|-----------------|---------------------------------------|----------|----------|---|



| | | | | | |
|-----|----------------|--|----------|----------|---|
| CNC | Perfect Align® | Shiny edge used for heat-treated laminates using PVB | Intermac | ± 0.5 mm | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> High Quality edge for tempered laminates to obtain a good interlayer trim |
|-----|----------------|--|----------|----------|---|



| | | | | | |
|-----|---------------------|--|----------|----------|---|
| CNC | Ultimate SG Finish® | Shiny edge used for heat-treated laminates (SentryGlas®) | Intermac | ± 0.5 mm | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Perfect Align edgework PLUS proprietary process for smooth and uniform SG interlayer edge |
|-----|---------------------|--|----------|----------|---|



Lake Huron Beach House

Heat Treatment

In order to provide greater resistance to thermal, mechanical stresses, and achieve specific break patterns for safety glazing applications, annealed float glass can be subjected to a heat-treating process.

FULLY TEMPERED (FT)

Tempered or toughened [UK] glass is a type of safety glass processed by controlled thermal treatments. It is four times stronger than annealed glass. Tempering shrinks the faces of the glass thus putting the outer surfaces into compression and the inner surfaces into tension. This imprisoned energy causes the glass, when broken, to shatter into small, granular chunks instead of splintering into jagged shards. The granular chunks are less likely to cause injury.

HEAT STRENGTHENED GLASS (HS)

Heat Strengthened Glass is produced with surface compression levels less than fully tempered glass. These lower compression levels yield a product that is generally twice as strong as annealed glass of the same thickness, size and type. Heat Strengthened Glass will fracture into large fragments, similar to annealed glass breakage but without the star/shard pattern. With its unique furnace configuration, AGNORA can HS up to 12 mm thick uncoated glass and 10 mm coated glass. Monolithic HS glass is not a safety glass.

At AGNORA

We are certified by the Safety Glass Certification Council SGCC.

We are uniquely able to Heat Strengthen 12mm glass and to Temper 12mm coated glass.

Our full convection furnace produces ultra-flat glass with minimal roller wave.

Laser engraved safety logo; precise and unobtrusive.

We are able to heat treat up to 50 L/W ratio

AGNORA FT glass meets the following standards:

ASTM C 1048-12 Standard Specification for Heat-Treated Flat Glass – Kind HS, Kind FT Coated and Uncoated Glass
ANSI Z97.1- 2015 – Safety Glazing Materials Used in Buildings
CAN CGSB 12.1-M90 – Canadian Standard for Tempered or Laminated Safety Glass

AGNORA HS glass meets the following standards:

ASTM C 1048-12 Standard Specification for Heat-Treated Flat Glass – Kind HS, Kind FT Coated and Uncoated Glass



LARGEST PRINTER IN NORTH & SOUTH AMERICA.

Digital Ceramic Printing

AGNORA is home to North & South America's largest digital ceramic in-glass printer. Our highly-skilled Digital Print Technicians use the Dip-Tech AR8000W to provide digital in-glass solutions that combine the durability of ceramic inks with the versatility of digital printing.

Whether searching for functional solutions such as solar control or seeking leading-edge technology for artistically vibrant and creative visual displays, digital ceramic printing offers a field-proven solution for exterior and interior glass printing applications. AGNORA's digital printing process applies ceramic ink directly to the glass surface.

After printing, the glass goes through our tempering oven, fusing the ceramic ink permanently into the surface of the glass. This results in powerful resistance to scratching, UV, and weather; ensuring long-lasting vivid colors. The printed glass can then be laminated or insulated.

Benefits

- Infuse any image, design or pattern in-glass with brilliant accuracy and sharp resolution.
- Sustainability with decades of UV and weather stability.
- Solar Control & Controlled Transparency
- Resistance to Chemicals
- Time & Cost Efficiencies / Privacy & Opacity Control

At AGNORA

The success of a printed project relies heavily on the skills & expertise of the AGNORA Digital Print Specialist to manipulate the raw supplied files to reproduce the imagery with accuracy. Extensive testing using proven traditional litho-print methodologies is performed and then translated to digital ceramic ink. AGNORA pushes the limit of the printer's resolution in concert with file modifications to achieve optimal results.

Technical Specifications

- Maximum Panel Size: 3.3 x 7.5 m (130 x 300in) (heat treatment limit)
- Glass Thickness: 5 to 19mm
- Recommended Substrate: Extra-clear (low iron), Glass Ceramic ink is fused into glass during the tempering process

Printing Options

- Photo-realistic
- Spandrel Masking
- Double Vision
- Etch Like Ink
- Traction Enhancement Ink



Opacicoat Applications

AGNORA uses roller coater technology to apply Opacicoat and Ceramic Paint.

Wall Cladding/Backsplash

Decorative

- Solid color
- Translucent whites
- Simulated acid etch
- Sandblasted glass imitation

Spandrel

- Single Pane
- Clear or Colored glass,
- or glass with a "hard coat" Low E

Insulated Glazing

- Allows for consistency
- Most often made of the same composition as the vision glass
- Application of the ceramic paint or Opacicoat paint on the interior lite (surface)

At AGNORA

Strict process control allows us to create very even coatings so we can make beautiful etch or sandblast imitation. Working with Opacicoat, we can match any color, including flashy reds and purples. We stock numerous colors that may be required on short notice. We are certified by ICD.



INSULATED GLASS

An Insulated Glass Unit (IGU) is two or three plies of glass enclosing a hermetically sealed air space. Insulating glass is the most effective way to increase a window's thermal performance by reducing the heat gain or loss.

To create this hermetically sealed and dehydrated space, the glass panes are separated by a spacer bar filled with a desiccant to absorb internal moisture.

All our insulated glass units are double sealed with a primary seal of polyisobutylene and a secondary seal of silicone. We prefer to use stainless steel bars for their superior thermal and mechanical performances but we can provide aluminum spacers to match existing conditions. We bend our spacer bars to limit the number of junctions therefore improving the gas retention.

Using high performance coatings, argon gas and stainless steel spacers, we can improve the insulation quality. The result is a significant reduction in both heating and air conditioning costs in a facility.

We own one of the world's largest automated IGU assembly lines.

Although an IGU might look simple and low tech, its design, components and craftsmanship will determine its longevity. At AGNORA, we want our product to have a useful life that matches your façade life. This is why we insist on a Center of Glass Deflection of 19 mm – ¾" (or L/175) as calculated using the ASTM E1300-12a. We have prepared a table giving you a basic idea of glass composition vs. glass size (see Wind Load Calculation Guidelines).

By combining different glass into an IGU, we control and enhance:

| | |
|----------------------|---------------------|
| Light Level | Thermal Insulation |
| External & Internal | Safety & Security |
| Color & Reflection | Acoustic Insulation |
| Solar Energy Control | Fading Factors |

At AGNORA

Vertical and automatic assembly for jumbo size units;
 Guaranteed flat units and no pressure equalization required.
 Automated four-step sides with argon.
 Argon atmosphere press for over 95% fill rate.
 Precise spacer shape bending, no corner keys, less junctions.

WIND LOAD CALCULATION GUIDELINES

AGNORA fabricates the highest quality and largest insulated glass units. We will offer an IGU warranty if the Center of Glass Deflection is smaller than 3/4" using ASTM E1300-12a standard. The chart below provide a guideline glass configuration based on its overall dimensions.

| | | | | | | | | | |
|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 300" | 7500 mm | A | B | C | E | F | G | I | J |
| 288" | 7200 mm | A | B | C | E | F | G | I | J |
| 276" | 6900 mm | A | B | C | E | F | G | I | J |
| 264" | 6600 mm | A | B | C | E | F | G | I | J |
| 252" | 6300 mm | A | B | C | E | F | G | I | J |
| 240" | 6000 mm | A | B | C | E | F | G | H | I |
| 228" | 5700 mm | A | B | C | E | F | G | H | I |
| 216" | 5400 mm | A | B | C | E | F | G | H | I |
| 204" | 5100 mm | A | B | C | D | E | G | H | I |
| 192" | 4800 mm | A | B | C | D | E | G | G | I |
| 180" | 4500 mm | A | B | C | D | E | G | G | H |
| 168" | 4200 mm | A | B | C | D | E | G | G | H |
| 156" | 3900 mm | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | G |
| 144" | 3600 mm | A | B | C | D | E | E | G | G |
| 132" | 3300 mm | A | B | B | C | E | E | F | G |
| 120" | 3000 mm | A | B | B | C | D | E | E | F |
| 108" | 2700 mm | A | B | B | C | D | D | E | E |
| 96" | 2400 mm | A | B | B | C | C | D | D | E |
| 84" | 2100 mm | A | A | B | B | C | C | C | C |
| 72" | 1800 mm | A | A | B | B | B | B | B | B |
| 60" | 1500 mm | A | A | A | A | B | B | B | B |
| 48" | 1200 mm | A | A | A | A | A | A | A | A |
| | | 1200 mm | 1500 mm | 1800 mm | 2100 mm | 2400 mm | 2700 mm | 3000 mm | 3300 mm |
| | | 48" | 60" | 72" | 84" | 96" | 108" | 120" | 130" |

TO NOTE

This chart is a guideline using a short duration load (3 sec.) = 1.4 Kpa - 29 PSF & long duration (30 days) 730 Pa -15 PSF.

RECOMMENDED GLASS THICKNESS

Chart is based solely on deflection values.
Glass can be annealed or tempered.

| | COMPOSITION | OVERALL THICKNESS | WEIGHT per m ² | WEIGHT per ft ² |
|---|---|-------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| A | 6 mm (1/4") 12 mm (1/2") spacer 6 mm (1/4") | 24 mm (1") | 30 Kg | 6.1 Lbs |
| B | 6 mm (1/4") 12 mm (1/2") spacer 10 mm (3/8") | 28 mm (1 1/8") | 40 Kg | 8.2 Lbs |
| C | 10 mm (3/8") 12 mm (1/2") spacer 10 mm (3/8") | 32 mm (1 1/4") | 50 Kg | 10.2 Lbs |
| D | 10 mm (3/8") 15 mm (5/8") spacer 12 mm (1/2") | 37 mm (1 1/2") | 55 Kg | 11.3 Lbs |
| E | 10 mm (3/8") 15 mm (5/8") spacer 15 mm (5/8") | 40 mm (1 9/16") | 63 Kg | 12.8 Lbs |
| F | 12 mm (1/2") 15 mm (5/8") spacer 15 mm (5/8") | 42 mm (1 5/8") | 68 Kg | 13.8 Lbs |
| G | 12 mm (1/2") 15 mm (5/8") spacer 19 mm (3/4") | 46 mm (1 13/16") | 78 Kg | 15.9 Lbs |
| H | 15 mm (5/8") 15 mm (5/8") spacer 19 mm (3/4") | 50 mm (1 15/16") | 85 Kg | 17.4 Lbs |
| I | 19 mm (3/4") 15 mm (5/8") spacer 19 mm (3/4") | 53 mm (2 1/16") | 95 kg | 19.5 Lbs |
| J | 19 mm (3/4") 15 mm (5/8") spacer 25 mm (1") | 59 mm (2 5/16") | 110 Kg | 22.5 Lbs |

COATED GLASS COMPARISON

*Products are sorted by Light Transmission

| MANUFACTURER | PRODUCT | LBNL ID | STOCK | VTc | Rf | SHGC | Winter U BTU/h ft ² °F | Winter U W/m ² °C | Max HXL |
|--------------|---------------------------------------|---------|----------|-----|-----|------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------|
| Saint-Gobain | Planitherm XN II | 21424 | 6, 10 mm | 80% | 13% | 0.58 | 0.25 | 1.4 | 126" x 236" |
| Guardian | Climaguard 80/70 | 3248 | | 78% | 13% | 0.62 | 0.27 | 1.5 | 100" x 144" |
| Saint-Gobain | Planitherm Ultra N II | 11040 | | 78% | 11% | 0.53 | 0.25 | 1.4 | 126" x 236" |
| AGC | Energy Select 63 | 1040 | | 77% | 12% | 0.54 | 0.26 | 1.5 | 96" x 144" |
| Cardinal | LoE 180 | 2194 | 6 mm | 76% | 15% | 0.60 | 0.26 | 1.5 | 96" x 144" |
| Viracon | VRE1-85 | 6050 | | 76% | 13% | 0.54 | 0.27 | 1.5 | 84" x 165" |
| Pilkington | Energy Advantage on Optiwhite | Note 1 | 6, 10 mm | 76% | 17% | 0.70 | 0.29 | 1.6 | 130" x 240" |
| Guardian | Climaguard Premium 2 | 11556 | | 75% | 15% | 0.50 | 0.24 | 1.4 | 100" x 144" |
| AGC | Energy Select 73 | 1035 | | 74% | 16% | 0.63 | 0.29 | 1.6 | 96" x 144" |
| AGC | Comfort E ² | 910 | | 73% | 14% | 0.62 | 0.31 | 1.7 | 130" x 204" |
| Pilkington | Energy Advantage | 9924 | 6, 10 mm | 73% | 16% | 0.62 | 0.29 | 1.6 | 130" x 240" |
| PPG | Solarban 60 on Starphire | 5349 | | 72% | 11% | 0.41 | 0.24 | 1.4 | 130" x 204" |
| Viracon | VE1-2M | 6046 | | 70% | 11% | 0.37 | 0.25 | 1.4 | 84" x 165" |
| PPG | Solarban 60 | 5284 | | 70% | 11% | 0.39 | 0.24 | 1.4 | 130" x 204" |
| Saint-Gobain | Cool-Lite XTREME 70-33 II on low iron | Note 2 | 6, 10 mm | 70% | 11% | 0.30 | 0.24 | 1.3 | 126" x 236" |
| AGC | Energy Select 40 | 1050 | | 70% | 12% | 0.38 | 0.24 | 1.4 | 96" x 144" |
| Cardinal | LoE ² 272 | 2014 | 6, 8 mm | 69% | 11% | 0.40 | 0.25 | 1.4 | 96" x 144" |
| Saint-Gobain | Cool-Lite SKN 076 II on low iron | 21104 | 6, 10 mm | 69% | 13% | 0.33 | 0.24 | 1.3 | 126" x 236" |
| PPG | Solarban 72 on Starphire | 5435 | | 69% | 13% | 0.29 | 0.24 | 1.4 | 100" x 144" |
| Guardian | SN68 on Ultra Clear | 3112 | 6, 10 mm | 69% | 11% | 0.38 | 0.25 | 1.4 | 130" x 240" |
| Guardian | SN 68 | 3110 | 6, 10 mm | 67% | 11% | 0.37 | 0.25 | 1.4 | 130" x 240" |
| AGC | Energy Select 36 | 1055 | | 65% | 15% | 0.35 | 0.24 | 1.4 | 96" x 144" |
| PPG | Solarban 70XL on Starphire | 5439 | | 64% | 12% | 0.27 | 0.24 | 1.4 | 100" x 144" |
| AGC | Energy Select 31 | 1080 | | 63% | 22% | 0.30 | 0.24 | 1.4 | 96" x 144" |

*Products are sorted by Light Transmission

| MANUFACTURER | PRODUCT | LBNL ID | STOCK | VTc | Rf | SHGC | Winter U BTU/h ft ² °F | Winter U W/m ² °C | Max HXL |
|--------------|---------------------------|---------|---------|-----|-----|------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------|
| Cardinal | LoE ³ 366 | 2157 | 6, 8 mm | 63% | 11% | 0.27 | 0.24 | 1.4 | 96" x 144" |
| Viracon | VNE1-63 | 6261 | | 62% | 10% | 0.28 | 0.24 | 1.4 | 84" x 165" |
| AGC | Energy Select R42 | 1045 | | 62% | 26% | 0.42 | 0.25 | 1.4 | 96" x 144" |
| AGC | Energy Select 28 | 1070 | | 62% | 13% | 0.28 | 0.24 | 1.4 | 96" x 144" |
| Guardian | SNX 62/27 | 3413 | 6 mm | 61% | 11% | 0.26 | 0.24 | 1.4 | 130" x 240" |
| Pilkington | Eclipse Advantage | 9909 | | 60% | 29% | 0.55 | 0.31 | 1.7 | 130" x 240" |
| Saint-Gobain | Cool-Lite SKN 165 II | 21112 | | 60% | 17% | 0.31 | 0.24 | 1.4 | 126" x 236" |
| Saint-Gobain | Cool-Lite XTREME 60/28 II | 11403 | 6 mm | 60% | 14% | 0.24 | 0.24 | 1.3 | 126" x 236" |
| PPG | Solarban 67 | 5476 | | 54% | 19% | 0.29 | 0.24 | 1.4 | 100" x 144" |
| Guardian | SN 54 | 3114 | | 53% | 13% | 0.27 | 0.24 | 1.4 | 100" x 144" |
| Viracon | VRE1-59 | 6173 | | 53% | 31% | 0.33 | 0.25 | 1.4 | 100" x 144" |
| PPG | Solarban 90 | 5447 | | 51% | 12% | 0.23 | 0.24 | 1.4 | 100" x 144" |
| Saint-Gobain | Cool-Lite SKN 154 II | 21136 | | 51% | 18% | 0.25 | 0.24 | 1.3 | 126" x 236" |
| Guardian | SNX 51/23 | 26143 | | 51% | 14% | 0.23 | 0.24 | 1.4 | 100" x 144" |
| Viracon | VUE1-50 | 6298 | | 49% | 11% | 0.25 | 0.24 | 1.4 | 84" x 165" |
| Viracon | VRE1-54 | 6206 | | 47% | 32% | 0.30 | 0.25 | 1.4 | 84" x 165" |
| Saint-Gobain | Cool-Lite KS 150 II | 11165 | | 45% | 29% | 0.33 | 0.26 | 1.5 | 126" x 236" |
| Viracon | VRE1-46 | 6172 | | 43% | 34% | 0.28 | 0.25 | 1.4 | 84" x 165" |
| Guardian | SNR 43 | 3425 | | 43% | 27% | 0.22 | 0.24 | 1.4 | 100" x 144" |
| PPG | Solarban R100 | 5404 | | 42% | 32% | 0.23 | 0.25 | 1.4 | 100" x 144" |
| Viracon | VE1-42 | 6163 | | 37% | 19% | 0.31 | 0.27 | 1.5 | 84" x 165" |
| Viracon | VRE1-38 | 6171 | | 36% | 44% | 0.23 | 0.25 | 1.4 | 84" x 165" |
| Saint-Gobain | Cool-Lite ST120 | 21280 | Note 3 | 19% | 26% | 0.24 | 0.45 | 2.5 | 126" x 201" |

NOTE 1

Calculated in Optics6 using 9924 & 9814

NOTE 2

Calculated using Saint-Gobain Calumen II

NOTE 3

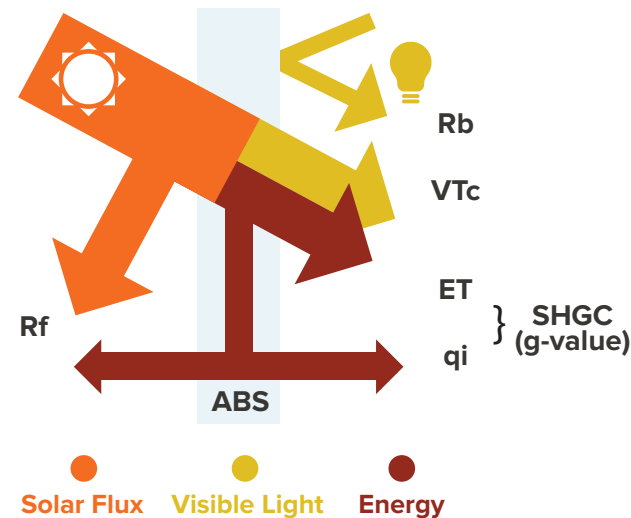
Stock in 10 mm

All calculations performed using Windows 7.4 IGDB 44.0

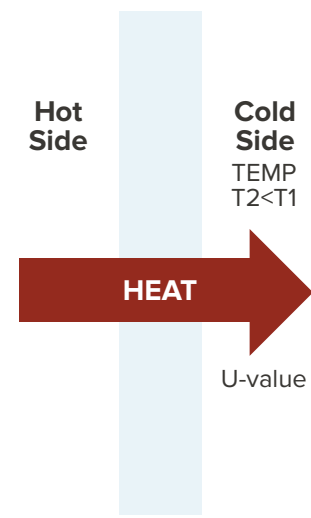
Items bolded YES are stocked inventory items

IGU GLOSSARY: KEY PERFORMANCE INDICATORS

Daylight and Solar Energy Factors



Thermal Insulation Factor



| | |
|---------|---|
| VTc | Visible Light Transmission The percentage of visible light that is transmitted through the glass. The higher the percentage the more daylight. |
| Rf/VLR | Reflection front - Visible Light Reflection The percentage of visible light that is reflected by the glass surface. The higher the percentage the more reflection. |
| SHGCc | Solar Heat Gain Coefficient or Solar Factor The measure of the total solar energy transmittance entering a building through the glazing as heat gain. The lower the SHGC the better the glass restricts heat energy transmission. |
| SCc | Shading Coefficient SC = SHGC/0.87 |
| U value | U Value or U Factor A measure of the heat gain or loss through glass due to the difference between indoor and outdoor temperatures. The lower the number, the better the performance at reducing heat gain and heat loss. The imperial number is the reciprocal of the R-Value. |
| Tdw-ISO | Damage weighted Transmittance Quantifies the ability of glass to reduce fading by measuring the effects of both transmitted UV and visible light. |

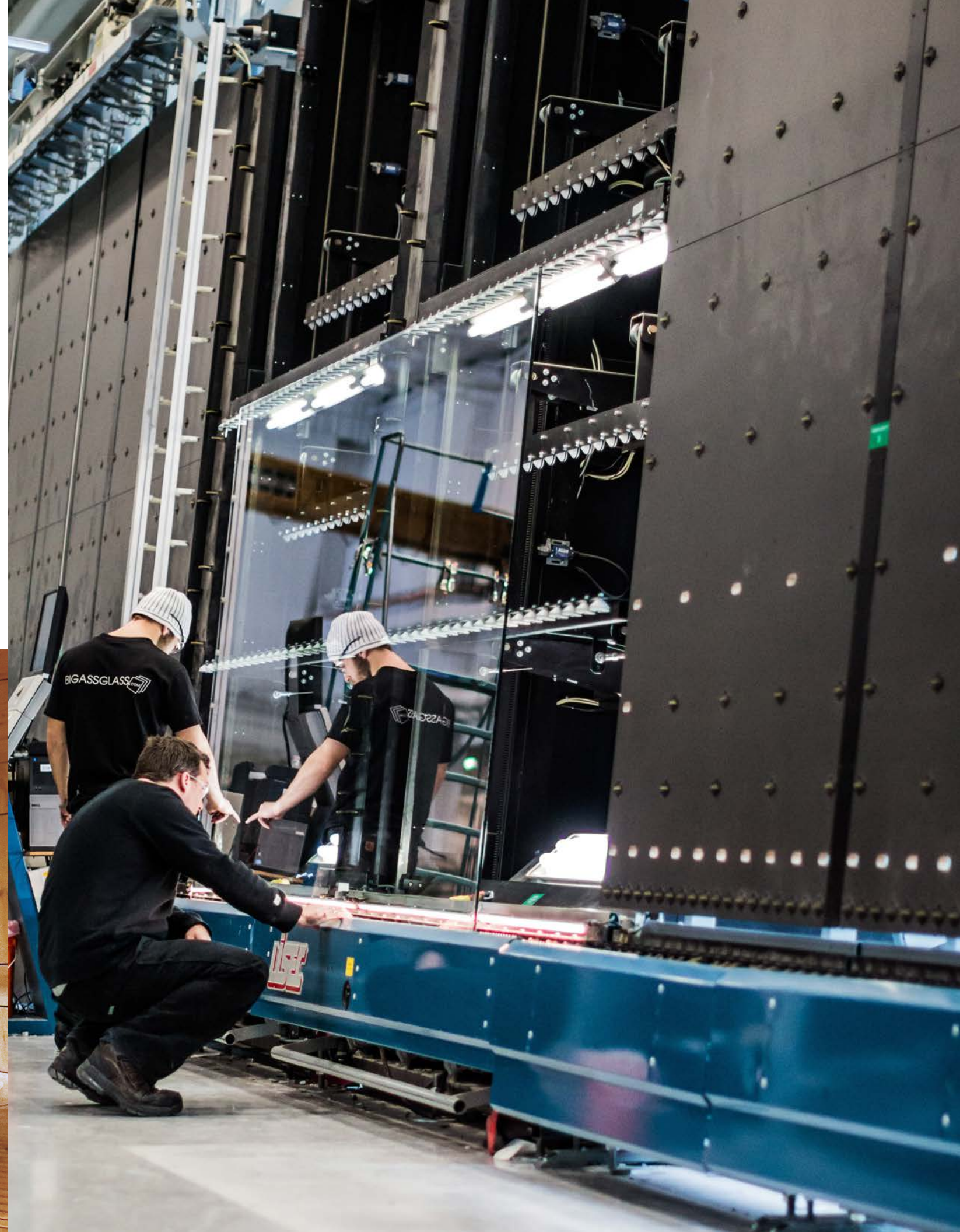
SPACER BARS

We maintain inventory of the following:

| | ALUMINUM MILL FINISH | ALUMINUM BLACK (DARK BRONZE) | STAINLESS STEEL MILL FINISH | STAINLESS STEEL BLACK |
|----------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| 10 mm - 3/8" | ■ | ■ | ■ | ■ |
| 12 mm - 1/2" | | | ■ | ■ |
| 13 mm - 1/2" | ■ | ■ | | |
| 16 mm - 5/8" | ■ | ■ | ■ | ■ |
| 18 mm - 11/16" | | | ■ | ■ |
| 19 mm - 3/4" | ■ | ■ | | |

SEALANT - SILICON

We use two part DOW 982FS silicone in Black and two part Momentive IGS 3723 in Grey.





WMS Boat House at Clark Park, Chicago

Laminated Glass

Laminated glass is a safety glazing material that holds together when shattered. Laminated glass may crack upon impact, but the glass fragments adhere to the protective interlayer rather than falling free and potentially causing injury. Typically laminated glass is constructed with two plies of glass permanently bonded together with polyvinyl butyral (PVB). Those plies can be annealed, heat strengthened or tempered. AGNORA can laminate up to 8 layers of glass and 100 mm – 4” thickness.

Laminated glass has been used since 1939 in automobile windshields. Its use in architectural projects started in the 1960s in applications where there is a possibility of human impact or where the glass could fall if shattered. Skylight glazing typically uses laminated glass. This is the best technology in hurricane-resistant construction; laminated glass is often used in exterior storefronts, curtain walls and windows. The use of ionoplast interlayer (SentryGlass® IG) opens up a new era in structural glass design. Advanced interlayers offer design flexibility with options for translucency, color, printed designs, etc.

Advantages of Laminated Glass

- Safest glass available – retains fragments
- Remains intact, transparent and functional even if broken – perfect for storefront
- Provides safety with annealed glass – no roller wave distortion
- Design freedom: color, translucency, opaque, solar control
- Burglar retardant & Bullet resistant when multi-layers of glass are used
- Protection from flying debris in hurricane & bomb blast
- Cuts 99% of Ultra-Violet light
- Improves acoustic properties

At AGNORA

AGNORA operates the largest automated line in North America. Our process includes both the traditional NIP method and complex vacuum bagging techniques. Industry-leader for precise layer alignment. We are certified by the Safety Glass Certification Council SGCC.

INTERLAYERS IN STOCK

| Kuraray/ Trosifol | PRODUCT | SIZE |
|-------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|
| PVB - BG R20 | UltraClear 0.38 mm – 0.015" | 3300 mm 130" |
| | UltraClear 0.76 mm – 0.030" | |
| | UltraClear 1.52 mm – 0.060" | |
| Trosifol Acoustic | Clear 0.76mm - 0.030" | 2460 mm 96" |

| Kuraray | PRODUCT | SIZE |
|-------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|
| SentryGlas® | Clear 1.52mm - 0.060" (Sheet) | 2510 mm x 5890 mm |
| | Clear 0.76 mm - 0.030" | 3300 mm 130" |
| | White 0.76 mm - 0.030" | 1828 mm 72" |
| | | |

| Eastman | PRODUCT | SIZE |
|---------------------------------------|---|--------------|
| Saflex Standard | Clear 0.38 mm - 0.015" | 2460 mm 96" |
| | Clear 0.76 mm - 0.030" | |
| | Grey 0.38 mm - 0.015" | |
| | Bronze 0.38 mm - 0.015" | |
| Vanceva Foundation & Speciality Color | Available upon request | 2460 mm 96" |
| Vanceva Translucent White | Arctic Snow (TL 65%) - 9 Cool White (TL 81%) - A | 2460 mm 96" |
| Vanceva Opaque z | Polar White (TL 8%) - F Absolute Black - G | 3210 mm 126" |



VANCEVA COLOR SYSTEM

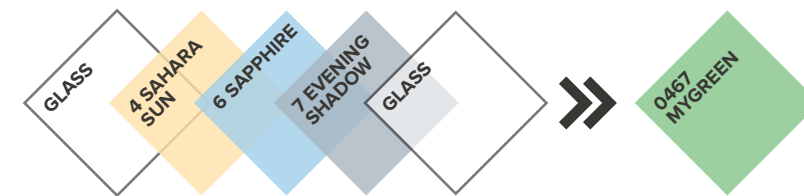
How the System Works

The Vanceva color system is based on a foundational palette of 4 key colors (pink, blue, grey and yellow) in two light transmission levels to create a base palette of 8 colors. Similar to the CMYK color system most often used in printing, the Vanceva color system allows architects, designers and glass fabricators the ability to layer several different color interlayers together, in different intensity levels, to create thousands of color possibilities.

Vanceva Color Formulation Codes

One to four sheets of interlayer can be used to construct custom colored laminated glass. Since the maximum number of interlayers is four, each Vanceva color has been assigned a four-digit number. Each number or letter represents a layer from the foundational palette used to create all Vanceva color interlayer combinations.

The illustration below details an example of a three layers Vanceva color code, and each corresponding color associated with the final glass make up. An example of a one layer combination would be Vanceva 0006, while an example of a two layer color combination would be Vanceva 0026, etc.



Vanceva Translucent White

In both interior and exterior applications, Vanceva white interlayers offer a full range from total opacity for private settings to translucent designs to let the light shine in. They provide superior, uniform color, which results in a unique white safety glass. The interlayer is layered between two pieces of glass, so they are easy to maintain and clean. Vanceva interlayers are available worldwide with easy access to replacement glass. Laminated glass made with Vanceva white interlayers delivers effective protection from harmful UV radiation, glare, solar energy transmittance and heat build-up. The interlayers screen out up to 99 percent of damaging UV light to help retard color fading and the deterioration of fabrics and furnishings.



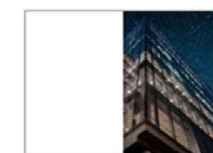
Vanceva Cool White

If a project requires a frosted look for design or privacy, a translucent effect can be created with Vanceva Cool White. Cool White has an 81% light transmission level – allowing for light to enter the space while maintaining privacy.



Vanceva Arctic Snow

For a more private feel without complete opacity, a more translucent effect can be created by using Vanceva Arctic Snow. Arctic Snow has a 68% light transmission level. Multiple layers of Arctic Snow can be used to reduce light transmittance even further--down to 29%.



Vanceva Polar White

Vanceva Polar White has superior opacity and uniformed colored surface. Polar White is also ideal when designers want to achieve two different colors of glass in a single unit (i.e. white on one side and opaque True Blue on the other) which allows for even greater design flexibility. Polar White has a light transmittance level of 8%.

Vanceva Absolute Black

Absolute Black has excellent opacity and a deep, neutral uniform colored surface compared to any black glass product on the market. Compared to back painted black glass, Absolute Black provides superior aesthetics and visual quality (no pinholes) plus the additional benefits only laminated glass offers. Absolute Black has a light transmittance level of 0%.

AGNORA recommends the [Vanceva Color Selector Tool](#) to design your own color.

EMBEDDED COATING COMPARISON

| LAYER 1 | INTERLAYER | LAYER 2 | VTc Visible Light transmission | SHGc Solar Heat Gain Coeff. | Rf Reflection Front | Rb Reflec- tion back | U value BTU/ h*ft ² *°F |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|--|
| 10 mm Optiwhite | Trosifol BG 1.52 mm | 10 mm Optiwhite | 88% | 0.81 | 8% | 8% | 0.91 |
| 10 mm Clear | Trosifol BG 1.52 mm | 10 mm Clear | 81% | 0.65 | 8% | 8% | 0.91 |
| Energy Advantage 10 mm #2 | Trosifol BG 1.52 mm | 10 mm Clear | 77% | 0.61 | 9% | 9% | 0.91 |
| Energy Advantage 10 mm #2 | Trosifol BG 1.52 mm | 10 mm Optiwhite | 80% | 0.66 | 9% | 9% | 0.91 |
| 10 mm Optiwhite | Trosifol BG 1.52 mm | 10 mm Energy Advantage #4 | 78% | 0.61 | 10% | 10% | 0.59 |
| Planitherm XN II 6 mm PlaniClear | PVB 1.52 mm | 6 mm Clear | 80% | 0.69 | 11% | 10% | 0.91 |
| SKN076 6 mm low iron | PVB 1.52 mm | 6 mm Clear | 69% | 0.44 | 13% | 13% | 0.91 |
| XTREME 60-28 II 6mm PlaniClear | PVB 1.52 mm | 6 mm Clear | 57% | 0.35 | 12% | 12% | 0.91 |



Introducing Jumbo Anti-Reflective Glass 236" x 126"



Ideal for any application where excessive glare of reflection creates an obstruction.

Excellent Optical Properties

Reflection <1%
Typical 0.7%

Museum quality - best anti-reflective available
Enhances light transmission - greater contrast & color-
neutrality.

Soft neutral blue reflection - no haze

Available in jumbo sizes: 236" x 126"

6 & 10 mm extra-clear single sided in stock

Double sided monolithic available on request

LAMI PHOTOMETRIC

6mm-1/4"/0.76 mm/0.030"PVB/6mm-1/4"

VLt 95%

Rf 0.7%

U 5.5 W/(m² °C) – 1.0 BTU/(h ft² °F)

SHGc 0.74

COMMON APPLICATIONS

- Museum vitrines
- Display cases
- Retail Storefronts
- Car Showrooms
- Restaurants
- Control Towers
- Sporting Facilities



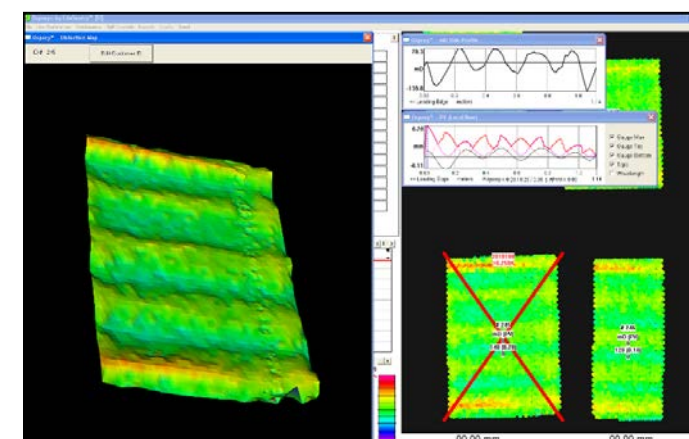
QUALITY CONTROL

OPTIMIZING QUALITY – SCANNING FOR DEFECTS

Through high-resolution images, we can categorize defects as dust, scratches, dirt, inclusions, and fingerprints on glass. By scanning the product before final assembly, we ensure that we meet the desired quality that our customers are seeking.

OPTICAL QUALITY CONTROL – DISTORTION ANALYSIS

All of our heat treated glass is analysed for localised distortion. We are able to measure the distortion, or curvature of the glass. This measurement is made in (milli) diopters and can calculate the traditional peak to valley and edge curl values. The distortion measurements are displayed as a color map of the entire sheet that can then be manipulated for better viewing or further analysis. We set up pass/fail optical power values that are applied to individual glass lites.



HEAT SOAK TESTING

Fully tempered glass may break without warning due to the expansion of nickel sulfide inclusions (NiS) present within float glass. The best way to avoid this risk is to use annealed glass. However, sometimes tempered glass is required for its added strength. Although the incidence of tempered glass breakage due to these inclusions is rare, greater publicity of their occurrence has resulted in an increased awareness of this phenomenon.

In all cases where falling glass debris is dangerous or when the value of the glass or its replacement are significant, AGNORA recommends performing a heat soak test to provide the added assurance that significant spontaneous breakage will not occur. Heat Soaking remains the only practical way to uncover NiS inclusions.

AGNORA acquired an oversized Heat Soak Oven to test its tempered glass. After tempering, we reheat the glass to 290°C - 555°F for two hours. Most glass containing NiS will shatter during this stressful procedure, this is why it is called **destructive testing**.

Because there is no North American standard for this procedure, we use the most credible testing method: the European standard EN14179-2. Our oven is regularly calibrated by a European certified company.

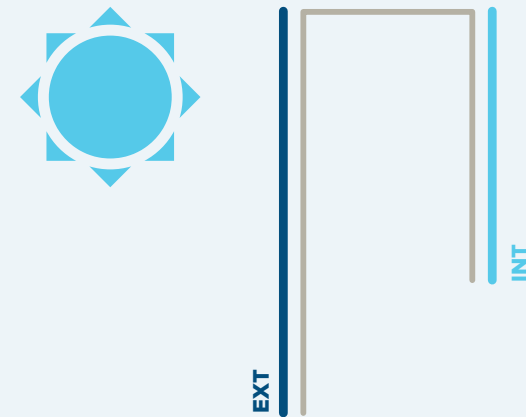


RESOURCES

LAYERS & COATING DIRECTION CHART

For all of our customer quotes and order confirmations, we list glass, as viewed in order, from EXT to INT surfaces. AGNORA supports industry-standard drawings, views are assumed to be EXT.

MONOLITHIC GLASS



EXT
(outside, against the elements, looking towards the house from the street)

INT
(inside/indoors, warm side, looking to the outside from within the house)

INSULATED GLASS

Coating Position
in IG

#1

#2 #3

#4 #5

#6



LAMINATED GLASS

EXT



OUR PARTNERS AND SUPPLIERS



PILKINGTON
Optiwhite Low Iron
Energy Advantage Low-e
Optiview Anti-reflective
Colored



**SAINT-GOBAIN
GLASS**
High Performance Coatings
Diamant Extra-clear
Satinovo Acid Etch
Miralite Ecological Mirrors




**GUARDIAN
GLASS**
See what's possible™
Clarity Anti-Reflective
High Performance coatings



CARDINAL
Glass Industries
High Performance Coatings



WALKER
Traction Glass



dip®
TECH
Digital Ceramic Printing



kuraray
Extra-clear PVB
SentryGlas



GCC
Glass Coatings & Concepts LLC
Ceramic Enamel Paints & Etch



EASTMAN
Vanceva Color System
Vanceva White Collection
Saflex Acoustic



ICD
HIGH PERFORMANCE COATINGS
When Color Matters
Opacicoat, Silicone
Based Paint



MOMENTIVE
performance materials
Structural Silicone

INDUSTRY STANDARDS

Insulated Glass Certification Council (IGCC) / Insulated Glass Manufacturer Alliance (IGMA)
ASTM E2190-10 - Insulating Glass Unit Performance

Product Certification #3329
Triple glazed/Coated Glass/Stainless Steel Spacer/Argon/
Silicone

Safety Glazing Certification Council (SGCC)
ANSI Z97.1-2015 - Safety glazing materials used in
buildings

| Products | Class | Certification # |
|-----------------|-------|-----------------|
| Tempered 6 mm | UA | 4883 |
| Tempered 10 mm | UA | 4885 |
| Tempered 12 mmw | UA | 4884 |
| Laminated 66.2 | UA | 4886 |

Gesellschaft für Material- und Bauteilprüfung mbH (German Certifier)
EN 14179-2:2005 Heat Soaked Thermally Toughened Soda
Lime Silicate Safety Glass

GLASS LOGO STANDARD DESIGNATIONS

| 100 Monolithic Tempered | 106 Monolithic Tempered 6 mm | 110 Monolithic Tempered 10 mm | 112 Monolithic Tempered 12 mm |
|---|---|---|--|
| AGNORA Tempered ANSI Z97.1-2015 CAN/CGSB-12.1-2017 MMM YY | AGNORA Tempered ANSI Z97.1-2015 CAN/CGSB-12.1-2017 6mm UA SGCC 4883 MMM YY | AGNORA Tempered ANSI Z97.1-2015 CAN/CGSB-12.1-2017 10mm UA SGCC 4885 MMM YY | AGNORA Tempered ANSI Z97.1-2015 CAN/CGSB-12.1-2017 12mm UA SGCC 4884 MMM YY |
| 200 Monolithic Tempered HST | 206 Monolithic Tempered 6 mm HST | 210 Monolithic Tempered 10 mm HST | 212 Monolithic Tempered 12 mm HST |
| AGNORA Tempered HST ANSI Z97.1-2015 CAN/CGSB-12.1-2017 EN14179-2 MMM YY | AGNORA Tempered HST ANSI Z97.1-2015 CAN/CGSB-12.1-2017 EN14179-2 6mm UA SGCC 4883 MMM YY | AGNORA Tempered HST ANSI Z97.1-2015 CAN/CGSB-12.1-2017 EN14179-2 10mm UA SGCC 4885 MMM YY | AGNORA Tempered HST ANSI Z97.1-2015 CAN/CGSB-12.1-2017 EN14179-2 12mm UA SGCC 4884 MMM YY |
| 400 Laminated Annealed | 401 Laminated Tempered | 402 Laminated Tempered HST | 403 Laminated Heat Strengthened |
| AGNORA Laminated ANSI Z97.1-2015 CAN/CGSB-12.1-2017 (H) UA SGCC 4886 MMM YY | AGNORA Laminated Tempered ANSI Z97.1-2015 CAN/CGSB-12.1-2017 (H) UA SGCC 4886 Feb-17 | AGNORA Laminated FT HST ANSI Z97.1-2015 CAN/CGSB-12.1-2017 EN14179-2 (H) UA SGCC 4886 MMM YY | AGNORA Laminated HS ANSI Z97.1-2015 CAN/CGSB-12.1-2017 (H) UA SGCC 4886 MMM YY |
| 300 Monolithic Heat Strengthened | 500 Dade County | 600 Sample | |
| AGNORA Heat Strengthened ASTM C 1048-04 MMM YY | AGNORA Laminated ANSI Z97.1-2015 MDCA Storm / VS02 (H) UA SGCC 4886 MMM YY | AGNORA Ref OOOO-LL MMM YY | |

PRODUCT & PROCESS CERTIFICATIONS

Saint-Gobain
Coated Glass Fabricator
(Expro Club Member, Silver Level)

Saflex and Kuraray
Dade County NOA Qualified Laminator

ICD

All glass that meets the ASTM and Canadian standards can have our official permanent identification marking laser-etched into the glass. The table to the left shows how the marking is used for each product.



An example of the engraved logo.

CRATE CONSTRUCTION



AGNORA takes great care to package and crate all glass to help ensure it reaches its destination safely. Should you have any specific questions regarding glass sequencing or loading, contact your AGNORA Project Manager. Our logistics team will assist you with delivery-specific details prior to your glass departing AGNORA.

LOGISTICS@AGNORA.COM

CLEANING ARCHITECTURAL GLASS PRODUCTS

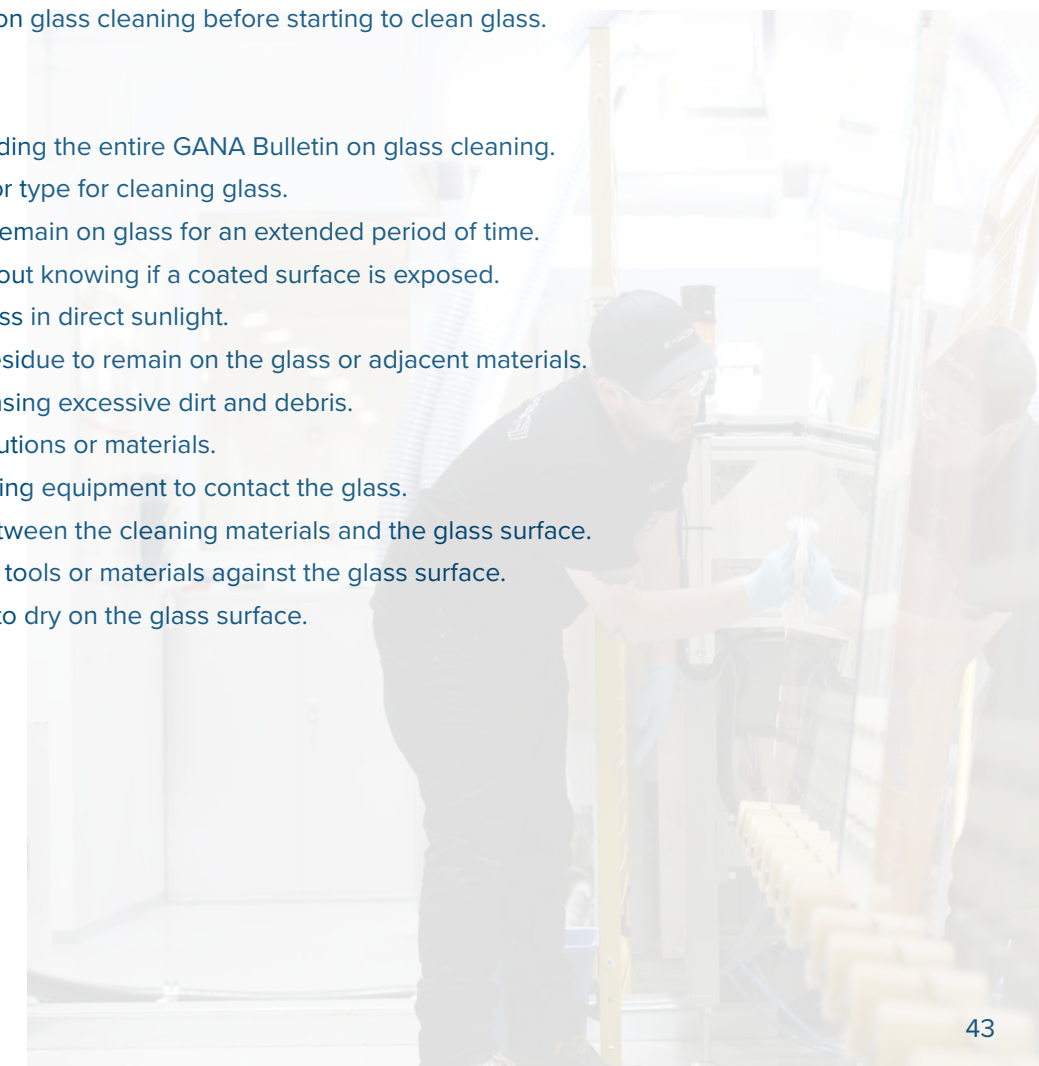
The following “Dos” and “Do Nots” are offered as a supplement to the Glass Association of North America (GANA) Glass Informational Bulletin– Proper Procedures for Cleaning Architectural Glass Products.

TO DO:

- DO clean glass as soon as dirt and residue appear visibly.
- DO determine if coated glass surfaces are exposed.
- DO exercise special care when cleaning coated glass surfaces.
- DO avoid cleaning tinted and coated glass surfaces in direct sunlight.
- DO start cleaning at the top of the building and continue to lower levels.
- DO soak the glass surface with a clean water and soap solution to loosen dirt and debris.
- DO use a mild, nonabrasive commercial window cleaning solution.
- DO use a squeegee to remove all of the cleaning solution.
- DO dry all cleaning solution from window gaskets, sealants and frames.
- DO clean one small window area and check to see if procedures have caused any damage.
- DO be aware of and follow the glass supplier’s specific cleaning recommendations.
- DO caution other trades against allowing other materials to contact the glass.
- DO watch for and prevent conditions that can damage the glass.
- DO read the entire GANA Bulletin on glass cleaning before starting to clean glass.

TO NOT DO:

- DO NOT start cleaning without reading the entire GANA Bulletin on glass cleaning.
- DO NOT use scrapers of any size or type for cleaning glass.
- DO NOT allow dirt and residue to remain on glass for an extended period of time.
- DO NOT begin cleaning glass without knowing if a coated surface is exposed.
- DO NOT clean tinted or coated glass in direct sunlight.
- DO NOT allow water or cleaning residue to remain on the glass or adjacent materials.
- DO NOT begin cleaning without rinsing excessive dirt and debris.
- DO NOT use abrasive cleaning solutions or materials.
- DO NOT allow metal parts of cleaning equipment to contact the glass.
- DO NOT trap abrasive particles between the cleaning materials and the glass surface.
- DO NOT allow other trades to lean tools or materials against the glass surface.
- DO NOT allow splashed materials to dry on the glass surface.



AT A GLANCE

| in | 2 | 4 | 8 | 16 | 32 | 64 | mm |
|-------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|------|
| 0.016 | | | | | | 1/64 | 0.4 |
| 0.031 | | | | | 1/32 | | 0.8 |
| 0.047 | | | | | | 3/64 | 1.2 |
| 0.063 | | | | 1/16 | | | 1.6 |
| 0.078 | | | | | | 5/64 | 2.0 |
| 0.094 | | | | | 3/32 | | 2.4 |
| 0.109 | | | | | | 7/64 | 2.8 |
| 0.125 | | | 1/8 | | | | 3.2 |
| 0.141 | | | | | | 9/64 | 3.6 |
| 0.156 | | | | | 5/32 | | 4.0 |
| 0.172 | | | | | | 11/64 | 4.4 |
| 0.188 | | | | 3/16 | | | 4.8 |
| 0.203 | | | | | | 13/64 | 5.2 |
| 0.219 | | | | | 7/32 | | 5.6 |
| 0.234 | | | | | | 15/64 | 6.0 |
| 0.250 | | 1/4 | | | | | 6.4 |
| 0.266 | | | | | | 17/64 | 6.7 |
| 0.281 | | | | | 9/32 | | 7.1 |
| 0.297 | | | | | | 19/64 | 7.5 |
| 0.313 | | | | 5/16 | | | 7.9 |
| 0.328 | | | | | | 21/64 | 8.3 |
| 0.344 | | | | | 11/32 | | 8.7 |
| 0.359 | | | | | | 23/64 | 9.1 |
| 0.375 | | | 3/8 | | | | 9.5 |
| 0.391 | | | | | | 25/64 | 9.9 |
| 0.406 | | | | | 13/32 | | 10.3 |
| 0.422 | | | | | | 27/64 | 10.7 |
| 0.438 | | | | 7/16 | | | 11.1 |
| 0.453 | | | | | | 29/64 | 11.5 |
| 0.469 | | | | | 15/32 | | 11.9 |
| 0.484 | | | | | | 31/64 | 12.3 |
| 0.500 | 1/2 | | | | | | 12.7 |
| 0.516 | | | | | | 33/64 | 13.1 |
| 0.531 | | | | | 17/32 | | 13.5 |
| 0.547 | | | | | | 35/64 | 13.9 |
| 0.563 | | | | 9/16 | | | 14.3 |
| 0.578 | | | | | | 37/64 | 14.7 |
| 0.594 | | | | | 19/32 | | 15.1 |
| 0.609 | | | | | | 39/64 | 15.5 |
| 0.625 | | | 5/8 | | | | 15.9 |
| 0.641 | | | | | | 41/64 | 16.3 |
| 0.656 | | | | | 21/32 | | 16.7 |
| 0.672 | | | | | | 43/64 | 17.1 |
| 0.688 | | | | 11/16 | | | 17.5 |
| 0.703 | | | | | | 45/64 | 17.9 |
| 0.719 | | | | | 23/32 | | 18.3 |
| 0.734 | | | | | | 47/64 | 18.7 |
| 0.750 | | 3/4 | | | | | 19.1 |
| 0.766 | | | | | | 49/64 | 19.4 |
| 0.781 | | | | | 25/32 | | 19.8 |
| 0.797 | | | | | | 51/64 | 20.2 |
| 0.813 | | | | 13/16 | | | 20.6 |
| 0.828 | | | | | | 53/64 | 21.0 |
| 0.844 | | | | | 27/32 | | 21.4 |
| 0.859 | | | | | | 55/64 | 21.8 |
| 0.875 | | | 7/8 | | | | 22.2 |
| 0.891 | | | | | | 57/64 | 22.6 |
| 0.906 | | | | | 29/32 | | 23.0 |
| 0.922 | | | | | | 59/64 | 23.4 |
| 0.938 | | | | 15/16 | | | 23.8 |
| 0.953 | | | | | | 61/64 | 24.2 |
| 0.969 | | | | | 31/32 | | 24.6 |

TAKE A NOTE

AREA CONVERSION

$$1 \text{ m}^2 = 10.764 \text{ ft}^2$$

$$1 \text{ ft}^2 = 0.0929 \text{ m}^2$$

MASS CONVERSION

$$1 \text{ Kg} = 2.205 \text{ Lbs}$$

$$1 \text{ Lb} = 0.4536 \text{ Kg}$$

$$1 \text{ ton} = 2000 \text{ Lbs}$$

$$1 \text{ Tonne} = 1000 \text{ Kg} = 2205 \text{ Lbs}$$

DISTANCE CONVERSION

$$1 \text{ Inch} = 25.4 \text{ mm} = 2.54 \text{ cm} = 0.0254 \text{ m}$$

$$1 \text{ Foot} = 12 \text{ inches} = 30.48 \text{ cm} = 0.3048 \text{ m}$$

$$1 \text{ m} = 39.37 \text{ inches} = 100 \text{ cm} = 1000 \text{ mm}$$

DENSITY/WEIGHT

$$\text{Water} = 1.0$$

$$\text{Glass} = 2.5$$

$$1 \text{ Liter} \text{ or } 1000 \text{ cm}^3 \text{ of Water weighs } 1.0 \text{ Kg}$$

$$1 \text{ Liter} \text{ or } 1000 \text{ cm}^3 \text{ of Glass weighs } 2.5 \text{ Kg}$$

FOR GLASS

$$1000 \text{ mm} \times 1000 \text{ mm} \times 1 \text{ mm} = 1 \text{ litre} \text{ or } 2.5 \text{ Kg}$$

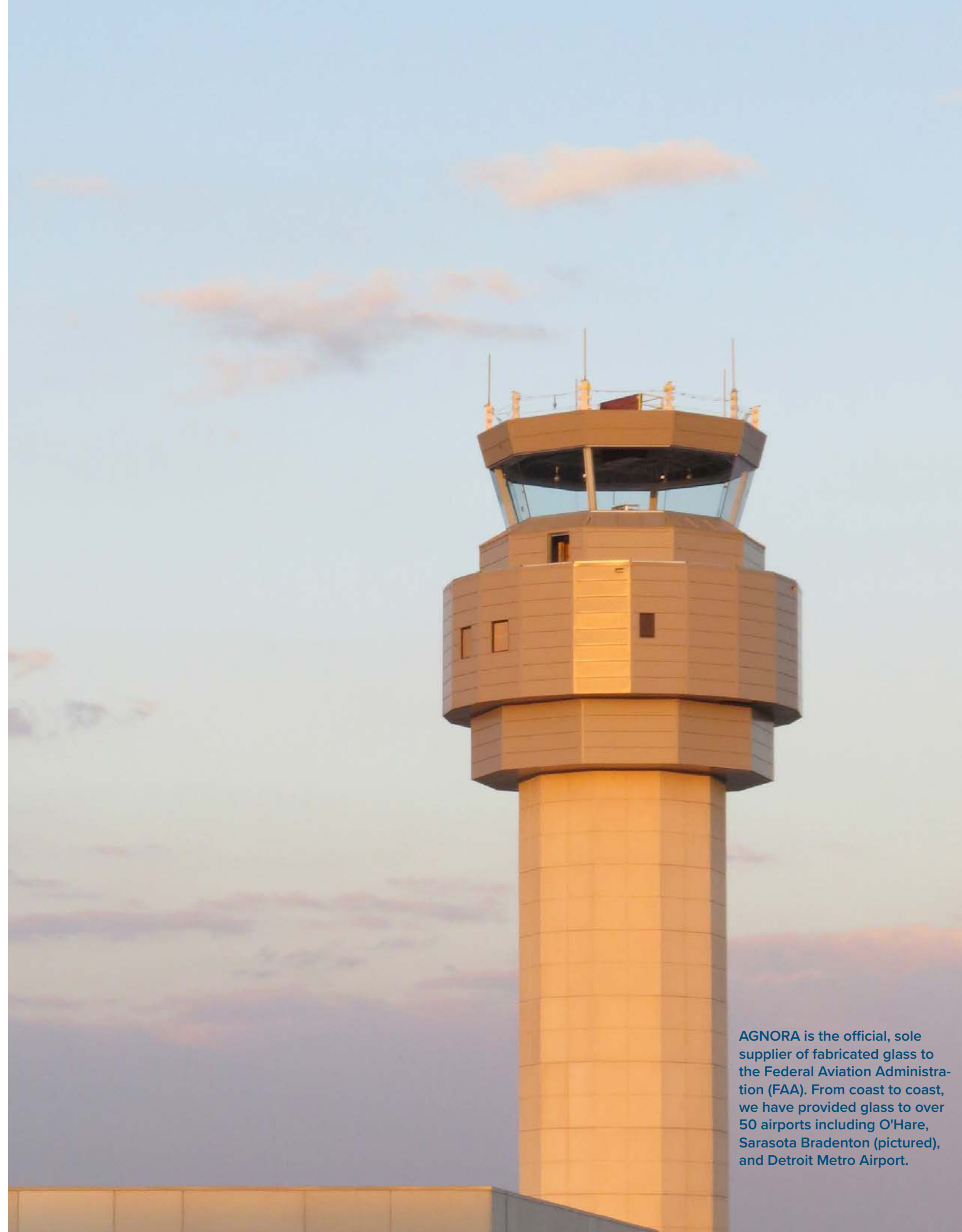
$$1000 \text{ mm} \times 1000 \text{ mm} \times 6 \text{ mm} = 6000 \text{ cm}^3 \text{ or } 15 \text{ Kg}$$

GLASS WEIGHTS

THICKNESS

| | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|---------|-----------|
| 1.0 m ² = 10.764 ft ² | 1 mm | 1/32" | 2.5 Kg | 5.5 Lbs |
| | 5 mm | 3/16" | 12.5 Kg | 27.6 Lbs |
| | 6 mm | 1/4" | 15.0 Kg | 33.1 Lbs |
| | 8 mm | 5/16" | 20.0 Kg | 44.1 Lbs |
| | 10 mm | 3/8" | 25.0 Kg | 55.1 Lbs |
| | 12 mm | 1/2" | 30.0 Kg | 66.2 Lbs |
| | 15 mm | 5/8" | 37.5 Kg | 82.7 Lbs |
| | 19 mm | 3/4" | 47.5 Kg | 104.7 Lbs |
| 1.0 ft ² = 0.093 m ² | 1 mm | 1/32" | 0.23 Kg | 0.51 Lbs |
| | 5 mm | 3/16" | 1.18 Kg | 2.60 Lbs |
| | 6 mm | 1/4" | 1.39 Kg | 3.07 Lbs |
| | 8 mm | 5/16" | 1.86 Kg | 4.10 Lbs |
| | 10 mm | 3/8" | 2.32 Kg | 5.12 Lbs |
| | 12 mm | 1/2" | 2.79 Kg | 6.15 Lbs |
| | 15 mm | 5/8" | 3.48 Kg | 7.68 Lbs |
| | 19 mm | 3/4" | 4.41 Kg | 9.73 Lbs |





AGNORA is the official, sole supplier of fabricated glass to the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA). From coast to coast, we have provided glass to over 50 airports including O'Hare, Sarasota Bradenton (pictured), and Detroit Metro Airport.



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